

# Simple 2D Geometric Shape Models

Robert B. Fisher  
School of Informatics  
University of Edinburgh

# Geometric Shape Models

Here: rigid, piecewise linear / circular boundary segments

Options:

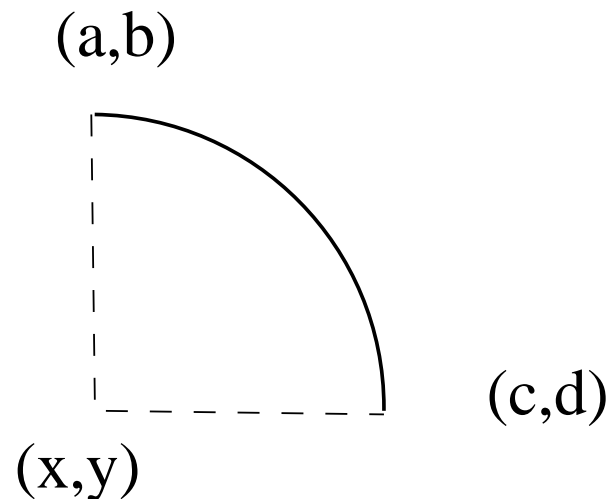
- Region representation: pixel list, quadtree
- Boundary representation
  - Curve
    - \* Set of boundary segments
    - \* Pixel list / chain code (incremental pixel list)
  - Vertices

# Polycurve / Polyline Modeling

Set of vertices connected by line / curve segments

Line segment:  $(a,b) -L- (c,d)$

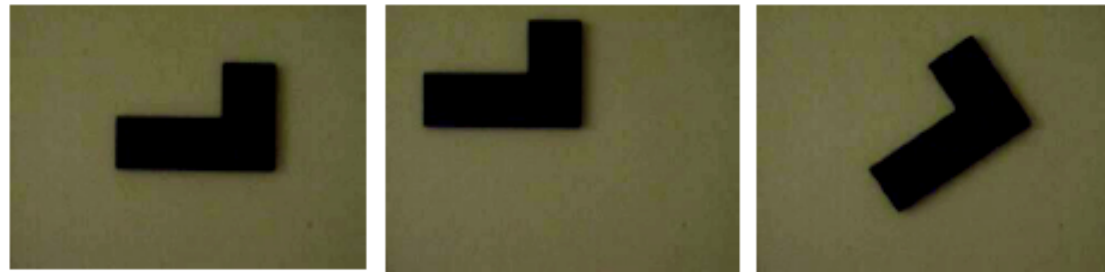
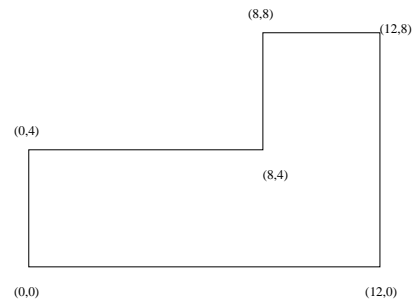
Arc segment:  $(a,b) -\text{arc}(x,y)- (c,d)$



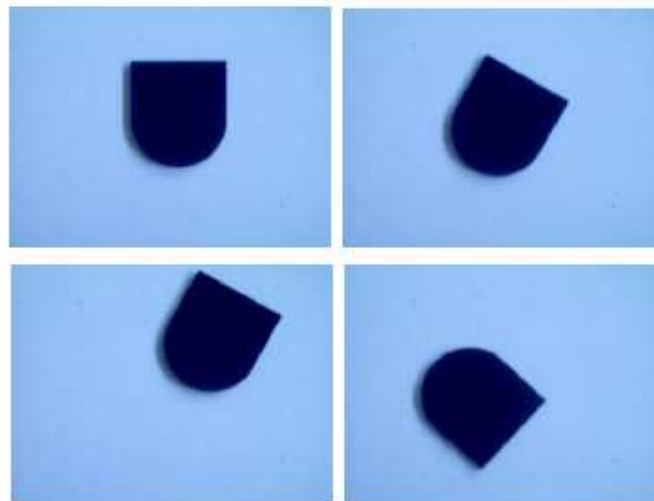
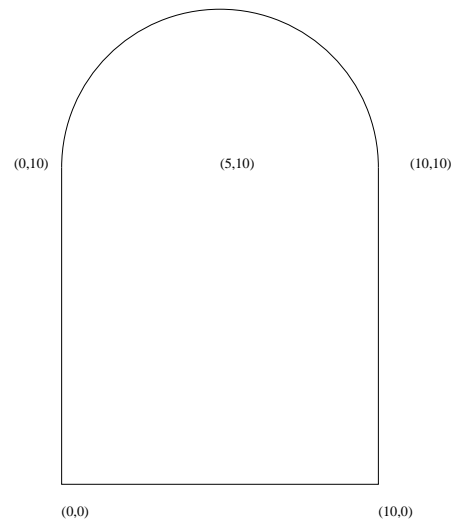
Arbitrary position in local object-centered coordinate system

## Example Models

$(0,0) -L- (12,0) -L- (12,8) -L- (8,8) -L- (8,4) -L- (0,4) -L- (0,0)$



$(0,0) -L- (10,0) -L- (10,10) -\text{arc}(5,10) - (0,10) -L- (0,0)$



## What We Have Learned

1. Simple 2D Rigid Part Modeling